



Decoral LAB



Research and Development



Accelerated Weathering Test Natural Exposure Test



MRK -010-0677



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TEST DI INVECCHIAMENTO ACCELERATO:

Invecchiamento accelerato

Tutti i campioni vengono sottoposti all'irraggiamento di lampade allo xenon ed a cicli umido/secco mediante speciali apparecchiature (Q-Sun, SolarBox). Tali apparecchiature vengono utilizzate in conformità agli standard internazionali imposti dalla norma ISO 16474-2 rispettando le seguenti impostazioni:

- intensità luminosa, $550 \pm 20 \text{ W/m}^2$ (290-800 nm)
- temperatura del pannello nero, $65 \pm 5^\circ \text{C}$
- ciclo umido 18 minuti
- ciclo secco 102 minuti

Alla fine dei test, che normalmente hanno una durata minima di 1000 ore, viene valutata la variazione di brillantezza (EN ISO 2813, con angolo di incidenza 60°) ed il cambiamento di colore ΔE (metodo CIELAB ISO 11664-4) rispetto ai valori di partenza. Questo permette di stabilire, in maniera parametrizzata, l'invecchiamento delle varie superfici testate. La corretta conduzione dei test viene verificata attraverso l'utilizzo di campioni in bianco ad invecchiamento noto.



Figure: apparecchiature per l'invecchiamento accelerato.
Pictures: equipment for the Accelerated Weathering Test

Accelerated Weathering Test

All samples are exposed to radiation of Xenon lamps and to wet/dry cycles by special equipment (Q-Sun, SOLARBOX). Such equipment is used in accordance with international standards imposed by norm ISO 16474-2, i.e. complying with the following settings:

- light intensity, $550 \pm 20 \text{ W / m}^2$ (290-800 nm)
- black panel temperature, $65 \pm 5^\circ \text{C}$
- wet cycle 18 minutes
- dry cycle 102 minutes.

At the end of the test, whose minimum duration is 1000 hours, Residual Gloss (EN ISO 2813, with an angle of incidence 60°) and Colour Variation ΔE (CIELAB method - ISO 11664-4) are measured comparing pre-test values. In this way it is possible to evaluate the aging of surfaces using standard indexes. The accuracy of the test is verified through the use of samples in white, whose aging behaviour is known.

ESPOSIZIONE NATURALE IN FLORIDA:

Esposizione naturale

Le esposizioni naturali vengono condotte in Florida presso il sito espositivo della Atlas Weathering Service; il sud della Florida fornisce infatti un clima caldo umido e ad alto irraggiamento UV. Invecchiamento naturale: tutti i campioni vengono sottoposti all'irraggiamento naturale in Florida. L'esposizione viene effettuata, in conformità allo standard internazionale descritto nella ISO 2810, rispettando le seguenti specifiche:

- esposizione del pannello in direzione sud
- angolo di inclinazione del pannello 5°
- pannello scoperto sul retro

Al termine del periodo di esposizione, pari a 12 mesi, viene valutata la variazione di brillantezza (EN ISO 2813, con angolo di incidenza 60°) ed il cambiamento di colore ΔE (metodo CIELAB ISO 11664/4) rispetto ai valori di partenza. Anche l'esposizione naturale viene monitorata attraverso l'invio di campioni in bianco ad invecchiamento noto.

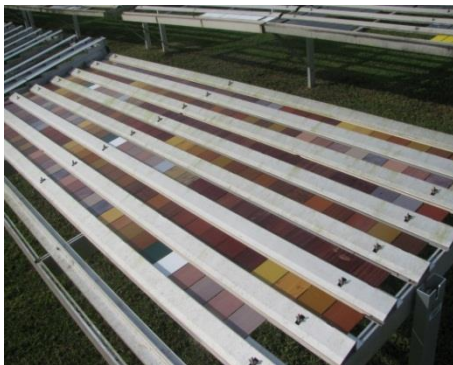


Figure: Esposizione naturale, campioni esposti all'AWSG in Florida
Pictures: Florida Natural Exposure, test samples

Natural Exposure Test

Natural Exposure Tests are conducted in Atlas Weathering Service Sites – Florida. South Florida climate indeed is hot, wet and highly exposed to UV-rays. All samples are subjected to natural irradiation in Florida according to the international standard ISO 2810, i.e. complying with the following specifications:

- facing south
- tilt angle 5° from the horizontal
- open backing.

After 12 months exposure period, residual gloss (EN ISO 2813, with an angle of incidence 60°) and colour variation ΔE (CIELAB method - ISO 11664/4) are measured comparing pre-test values. Even the Natural Exposure Test accuracy is verified by through the use of samples in white, whose aging behaviour is known.

ID Test Report	PROD. VERNIC	COD. FILM	PROG. N°	IMMAGINI
TR-NE-38-2016	DS 704M	2505/10	38	
TR-NE-08-2012	DS 704M	2501/15	8	
TR-NE-145-2014	DS 791	2305/16	145	
TR-NE-58-2011	DS 791	2602/04	58	
TR-IA-196-2013	DS 745	1202/01	196	
TR-NE-147-2014	DS 745	2513/04	147	



Laboratory
Test

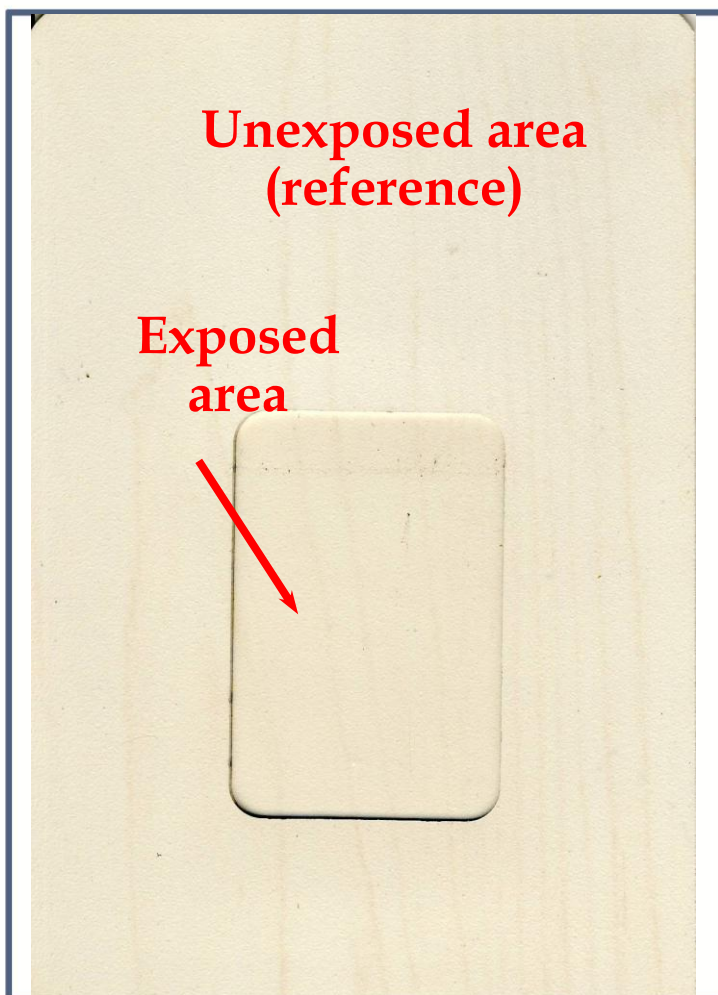
No. 384



Device:
Solar 1500eN



Total duration:
1351h



LAB. ID NUMBER: 31824
POWDER COATING: DS 745
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 1202/01
Colour variation(ΔE): **0,84**
residual gloss: **81%**

Technical Remarks

Excellent residual gloss and very low colour variation (ΔE), after 1351 hours on decorated sample.

Technical Opinion:

**Suitable for
OUTDOOR USE**

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers. However, the resistance against accelerated weathering test is only one of the conditions necessary for the evaluation of the resistance of the finished product. For a final assessment see further analysis on natural exposure in Florida.



**Florida
Test**



**Total duration:
12 months**



EXPOSURE PERIOD:

FROM: 18/08/2009

TO: 19/08/2010

LAB. ID NUMBER: 19063
POWDER COATING: DS 704 M
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2501/15L
colour variation (ΔE): 0,38
residual gloss: 93%

Technical Remarks

Excellent residual gloss and very low colour variation
(ΔE)

Technical Opinion:

Suitable for OUTDOOR USE

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers.

QUALIDECO REQUIREMENTS

The residual gloss must be at least 50% of the original gloss.
The final evaluation will be based on visual inspection with the naked eye, with a maximum value of 4 on the grey scale (ISO 105-A02).

**Unexposed area
(reference)**

**Exposed
area**





**Florida
Test**



**Total duration:
12 months**



EXPOSURE PERIOD:

FROM: 20/12/2012

TO: 02/01/2014

LAB. ID NUMBER: 28387
POWDER COATING: DS 704M
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2505/10
Colour variation (ΔE): 0,39
residual gloss: 94%

Technical Remarks

Excellent residual gloss and low colour variation (ΔE).

Technical Opinion:

Suitable for OUTDOOR USE

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers.

QUALICOAT REQUIREMENTS

The residual gloss shall be at least 50% of the original gloss.

The ΔE values shall not exceed the maximum values prescribed in the annexed table (see Appendix A7 of Qualicoat Specifications).

**Unexposed area
(reference)**

**Exposed
area**





**Florida
Test**



**Total duration:
12 months**



EXPOSURE PERIOD:

FROM: 12/08/2010

TO: 17/08/2011

LAB. ID NUMBER: 22530
POWDER COATING: DS 791
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2602/04L
colour variation (ΔE): 0,55
residual gloss: 84%

Technical Remarks

Excellent residual gloss and very low colour variation
(ΔE)

Technical Opinion:

Suitable for OUTDOOR USE

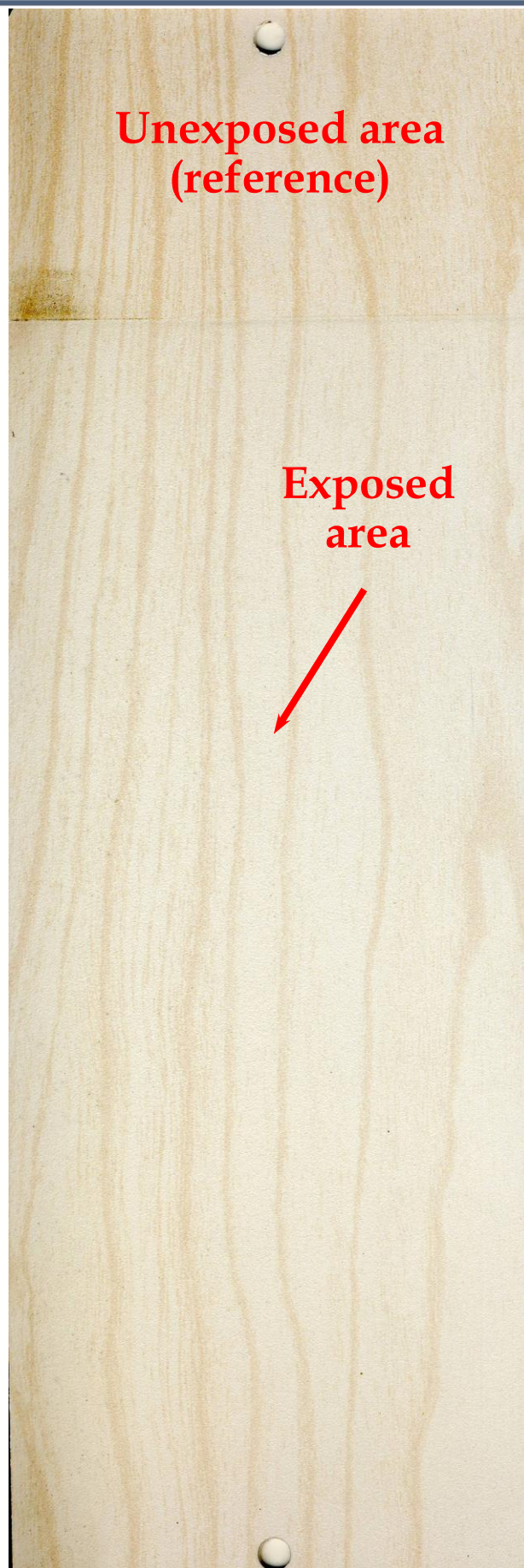
Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers.

QUALIDECO REQUIREMENTS

The residual gloss must be at least 50% of the original gloss.
The final evaluation will be based on visual inspection with the naked eye, with a maximum value of 4 on the grey scale (ISO 105-A02).

**Unexposed area
(reference)**

**Exposed
area**





**Florida
Test**



**Total duration:
12 months**



EXPOSURE PERIOD:

FROM: 20/08/2013

TO: 21/08/2014

LAB. ID NUMBER: 32013
POWDER COATING: DS 791
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2305/16
Colour variation (ΔE): 1,4
residual gloss: 87%

Technical Remarks

Good residual gloss and low colour variation (ΔE).

Technical Opinion:

Suitable for OUTDOOR USE

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers.

QUALIDECO REQUIREMENTS

The residual gloss must be at least 50% of the original gloss.
The final evaluation will be based on visual inspection with the naked eye, with a maximum value of 4 on the grey scale (ISO 105-A02).

**Unexposed area
(reference)**

**Exposed
area**





**Florida
Test**



**Total duration:
12 months**



EXPOSURE PERIOD:

FROM: 20/08/2013

TO: 21/08/2014

LAB. ID NUMBER: 32001
POWDER COATING: DS 745
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2513/04
Colour variation (ΔE): **0,94**
residual gloss: **82%**

Technical Remarks

Good residual gloss and low colour variation (ΔE).

Technical Opinion:

Suitable for OUTDOOR USE

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers.

QUALIDECO REQUIREMENTS

The residual gloss must be at least 50% of the original gloss.
The final evaluation will be based on visual inspection with the naked eye, with a maximum value of 4 on the grey scale (ISO 105-A02).

**Unexposed area
(reference)**

**Exposed
area**

