

Accelerated Weathering Test Natural Exposure Test



MRK-010-0564



Decoral LAB

Research and Development



BAMBOO e ZEBRANO per ESTERNO

TEST DI INVECCHIAMENTO ACCELERATO:

Invecchiamento accelerato

Tutti i campioni vengono sottoposti all'irraggiamento di lampade allo xenon ed a cicli umido/secco mediante speciali apparecchiature (Q-Sun, SolarBox). Tali apparecchiature vengono utilizzate in conformità agli standard internazionali imposti dalla norma ISO 16474-2 rispettando le seguenti impostazioni:

- intensità luminosa, $550 \pm 20 \text{ W/m}^2$ (290-800 nm)
- temperatura del pannello nero, $65 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$
- ciclo umido 18 minuti
- ciclo secco 102 minuti

Alla fine dei test, che normalmente hanno una durata minima di 1000 ore, viene valutata la variazione di brillantezza (EN ISO 2813, con angolo di incidenza 60°) ed il cambiamento di colore ΔE (metodo CIELAB ISO 11664/4) rispetto ai valori di partenza. Questo permette di stabilire, in maniera parametrizzata, l'invecchiamento delle varie superfici testate. La corretta conduzione dei test viene verificata attraverso l'utilizzo di campioni in bianco ad invecchiamento noto.



Figure: apparecchiature per l'invecchiamento accelerato.
Pictures: equipment for the Accelerated Weathering Test

Accelerated Weathering Test

All samples are exposed to radiation of Xenon lamps and to wet/dry cycles by special equipment (Q-Sun, SOLARBOX). Such equipment is used in accordance with international standards imposed by norm ISO 16474-2, i.e. complying with the following settings:

- light intensity, $550 \pm 20 \text{ W / m}^2$ (290-800 nm)
- black panel temperature, $65 \pm 5^\circ\text{C}$
- wet cycle 18 minutes
- dry cycle 102 minutes.

At the end of the test, whose minimum duration is 1000 hours, Residual Gloss (EN ISO 2813, with an angle of incidence 60°) and Colour Variation ΔE (CIELAB method - ISO 11664/4) are measured comparing pre-test values. In this way it is possible to evaluate the aging of surfaces using standard indexes. The accuracy of the test is verified through the use of samples in white, whose aging behaviour is known.

ESPOSIZIONE NATURALE IN FLORIDA:

Esposizione naturale

Le esposizioni naturali vengono condotte in Florida presso il sito espositivo della Atlas Weathering Service; il sud della Florida fornisce infatti un clima caldo umido e ad alto irraggiamento UV. Invecchiamento naturale: tutti i campioni vengono sottoposti all'irraggiamento naturale in Florida. L'esposizione viene effettuata, in conformità allo standard internazionale descritto nella ISO 2810, rispettando le seguenti specifiche:

- esposizione del pannello in direzione sud
- angolo di inclinazione del pannello 5°
- pannello scoperto sul retro

Al termine del periodo di esposizione, pari a 12 mesi, viene valutata la variazione di brillantezza (EN ISO 2813, con angolo di incidenza 60°) ed il cambiamento di colore ΔE (metodo CIELAB ISO 11664/4) rispetto ai valori di partenza. Anche l'esposizione naturale viene monitorata attraverso l'invio di campioni in bianco ad invecchiamento noto.



osizione naturale, campioni esposti all'AWSG in



Florida

Pictures: Florida Natural Exposure, test samples

Natural Exposure Test

Natural Exposure Tests are conducted in Atlas Weathering Service Sites – Florida. South Florida climate indeed is hot, wet and highly exposed to UV-rays. All samples are subjected to natural irradiation in Florida according to the international standard ISO 2810, i.e. complying with the following specifications:

- facing south
- tilt angle 5° from the horizontal
- open backing.

After 12 months exposure period, residual gloss (EN ISO 2813, with an angle of incidence 60°) and colour variation ΔE (CIELAB method - ISO 11664/4) are measured comparing pre-test values. Even the Natural Exposure Test accuracy is verified by through the use of samples in white, whose aging behaviour is known.

ID Test Report	PROD. VERNIC	COD. FILM	PROG. N°	IMMAGINI
TR-IA-240-2012	DS 742	2805/02	240	
TR-IA-244-2012	DS 775	2805/02	244	
TR-NE-137-2015	DS 402	2805/03	137	
TR-NE-62-2014	DS 417	2805/03	62	
TR-IA-150-2013	DS-0402S	2902/04	150	
TR-NE-42-2016	DS-0716S	2902/04	42	



Laboratory
Test

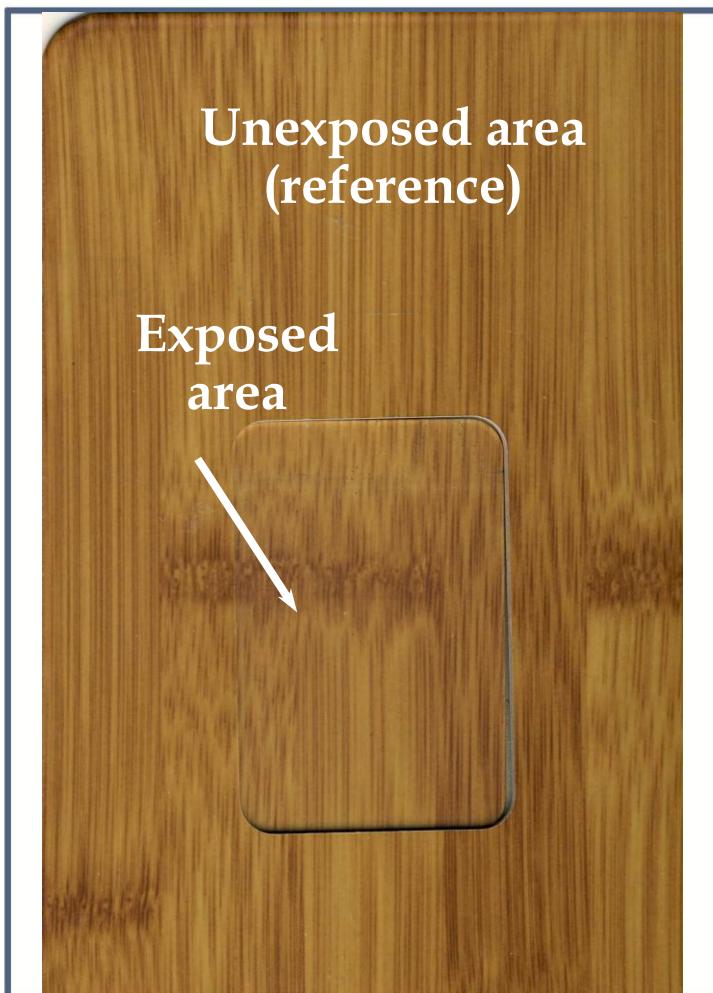
No. 374



Device:
Solar 1500eN



Total duration:
1348h



LAB. ID NUMBER: 29733
POWDER COATING: DS-0402S
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2902/04
Colour variation(ΔE): 0,34
residual gloss: 76%

Technical Remarks

Good residual gloss and very low colour variation (ΔE), after 1348 hours on decorated sample.

Technical Opinion:

**Suitable for
OUTDOOR USE**

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers. However, the resistance against accelerated weathering test is only one of the conditions necessary for the evaluation of the resistance of the finished product. For a final assessment see further analysis on natural exposure in Florida.



Laboratory
Test

No. 340



Device:
Solar 3000RH



Total duration:
10262h

Unexposed area
(reference)

Exposed
area



Unexposed area
(reference)

Exposed
area



LAB. ID NUMBER: 26338
POWDER COATING: DS 742
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: --
colour variation (ΔE): **0,88**
residual gloss: **69%**

LAB. ID NUMBER: 26889
POWDER COATING: DS 742
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2805/02
colour variation (ΔE): **2,11**
residual gloss: **63%**

Technical Remarks

Good residual gloss and very low colour variation (ΔE), after 1026 hours.

Technical Opinion:

**Suitable for
OUTDOOR USE**

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers. However, the resistance against accelerated weathering test is only one of the conditions necessary for the evaluation of the resistance of the finished product. For a final assessment see further analysis on natural exposure in Florida.



Laboratory
Test

No. 340



Device:
Solar 3000RH



Total duration:
1026h

Unexposed area
(reference)

Exposed
area



Unexposed area
(reference)

Exposed
area



LAB. ID NUMBER: 24054
POWDER COATING: DS 775
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: --
colour variation (ΔE): 0,36
residual gloss: 100%

LAB. ID NUMBER: 26896
POWDER COATING: DS 775
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2805/02
colour variation (ΔE): 1,6
residual gloss: 62%

Technical Remarks

Good residual gloss and very low colour variation (ΔE), after 1026 hours.

Technical Opinion:

**Suitable for
OUTDOOR USE**

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers. However, the resistance against accelerated weathering test is only one of the conditions necessary for the evaluation of the resistance of the finished product. For a final assessment see further analysis on natural exposure in Florida.



Florida
Test



Total duration:
12 months



EXPOSURE PERIOD:

FROM: **20/12/2012**

TO: **02/01/2014**

LAB. ID NUMBER: 28465
POWDER COATING: DS-0716S
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2902/04
Colour variation (ΔE): 1,73
residual gloss: 95%

Technical Remarks

Excellent residual gloss and low colour variation (ΔE).

Technical Opinion:

Suitable for OUTDOOR USE

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers.

QUALICOAT REQUIREMENTS

The residual gloss shall be at least 50% of the original gloss.

The ΔE values shall not exceed the maximum values prescribed in the annexed table (see Appendix A7 of Qualicoat Specifications).





Florida
Test



Total duration:
12 months



EXPOSURE PERIOD:

FROM: **20/12/2012**

TO: **02/01/2014**

LAB. ID NUMBER: 28356
POWDER COATING: DS 417
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2805/03
Colour variation (ΔE): **1,69**
residual gloss: **89%**

Technical Remarks

Excellent residual gloss and low colour variation (ΔE).

Technical Opinion:

Suitable for OUTDOOR USE

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers.

QUALIDEKO REQUIREMENTS

The residual gloss must be at least 50% of the original gloss. The final evaluation will be based on visual inspection with the naked eye, with a maximum value of 4 on the grey scale (ISO 105-A02).

**Unexposed area
(reference)**

**Exposed
area**





Florida
Test



Total duration:
12 months



EXPOSURE PERIOD:

FROM: **20/12/2012**

TO: **02/01/2014**

LAB. ID NUMBER: 33962
POWDER COATING: DS 402
HEAT TRANSFER FILM: 2805/03
Colour variation (ΔE): **2,32**
residual gloss: **99%**

Technical Remarks

Excellent residual gloss and low colour variation (ΔE).

Technical Opinion:

Suitable for OUTDOOR USE

Test was carried on samples prepared according to technical specifications supplied by raw materials manufacturers.

QUALIDECO REQUIREMENTS

The residual gloss must be at least 50% of the original gloss. The final evaluation will be based on visual inspection with the naked eye, with a maximum value of 4 on the grey scale (ISO 105-A02).

